## Ultrasonic Testing

## Course Information

Ultrasonic Testing (UT) is a powerful non-destructive testing (NDT) method that relies on the mechanical vibration of sound waves in the ultrasonic range (frequencies greater than 20 kHz) to uncover volumetric discontinuities within solid materials. In UT, both compression and shear waves play a pivotal role in investigating the internal nature of components. The interaction of these waves with linear, planar, or volumetric anomalies, often referred to as 'vacancies,' enables the characterization of any detected discontinuities.

The primary inspection medium in UT is the sound beam, and a profound understanding of its qualification (properties) and quantification (calibration) is crucial for accurately interpreting signal responses. If you're someone who enjoys playing pool, possesses a penchant for geometry and trigonometry, and relishes the challenge of deciphering complex structures, then embarking on an Ultrasonic Testing course is a transformative experience. It will revolutionise the way you perceive engineering materials and weldments, offering you a unique perspective into their internal composition.

Within UT, compression and shear waves applications having various angles and frequencies serve as the foundation for determining the techniques used. Additionally, the send-or-receive/send-and-receive capabilities of the sensors, along with scanning methodologies such as the tandem technique, are vital technique parameters. Mastering these parameters empowers you to not only detect defects but also to assess their size, orientation, and position accurately.

Delving into UT opens doors to a fascinating world where science, mathematics, and technology converge to ensure the safety and reliability of critical components in various industries. It's a discipline that empowers you to become a vital guardian of structural integrity, making it a rewarding and intellectually stimulating choice for those passionate about NDT.



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Please refer to contacts on page 26

## **Ultrasonic Testing**

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- ASME Boiler & Pressure Vessel Code Section V Subsection A Article 1, 4 & 5
- ASME Boiler & Pressure Vessel Code Section V Subsection B Article 23
- ISO 16810
  UT General Principles
  - ISO 11666 UT Acceptance Levels
    - UT Techniques, Testing levels and assessment
      - UT Characterisation of discontinuities in welds

UT - Characterisation and sizing of discontinuities

UT - Performance characteristics (no electronic instruments)

- ISO 5577
- ISO 18175
- ISO 16827

ISO 17640

ISO 23279

- ISO 16826ISO 16811
- UT Discontinuities perpendicular to the surface UT – Sensitivity and range

UT – Vocabulary

- ISO 12710 UT Evaluating electronic characteristics of UT instruments
  - UT Characterisation of search unit and sound field
- ISO 7963
- UT Calibration block No 2
- ISO 4992 Parts 1 & 2 UT Steel castings
- ISO 2400

ISO 10375

- UT Calibration block No 1
- ISO 22232 Parts 1/3 UT Equipment characterisation

Details of specific codes utilised in the limited (UT 1.WT) as well as derived or advanced techniques courses (UT 2.7; 2.8; 2.9; 2.10 and 2.11) can be found in the relevant training documents.



The training course is based on general theory as well as sector specific applications relating, but not limited to, the following standards and specifications:

## **Ultrasonic Testing**

ULTRASONIC TESTING - SAIW CERTIFICATION NDT SCHEME (ISO 9712)   NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING - VOLUMETRIC METHODS													
				Prices (Inclusive of VAT)									
NDT Method and Level	Industrial Sector	Product Sector / Category	Dura- tion 1 day = 8 hours	Training & Initial Examina- tion Non- Corporate Members	Training & Initial Ex- amination Corporate Members	Initial Certifica- tion	Course & Initial Exam Dates						
LIMITED Ultrason- ic Testing Level 1 Limited	Pre- and in-service	Limited to wall thickness measurement using compression probe only	Training 4 days Exam 1 day	R 16,100	R 15,000	R 2,500	Course Code	UT 1 WT JHB 01	UT 1 WT JHB 02	UT 1 WT JHB 03	UT 1 WT JHB 04	UT 1 WT JHB 05	
							Training	27 - 30 Jan	31 Mar - 03 Apr	21 - 24 Jul	08 - 11 Sep	03 - 06 Nov	
– Wall Thickness							Exam	31 Jan	04 Apr	25 Jul	12 Sep	07 Nov	
Ultrason- ic Testing Level 1	Pre- and in-service	UT 1.1 Wrought Product/ Forgings UT 1.2 Castings UT 1.3 Butt Welds in Plate UT 1.4 Butt Welds in Pipe	Training 12 days Exam 3 days	R 38,400	R 35,500	R 2,500	Course Code	UT 1 A JHB 01	UT 1 A JHB 02				
							Training	24 Feb - 11 Mar	25 Aug - 09 Sep				
							Exam	12 - 14 Mar	10 - 12 Sep				
Ultrason- ic Testing Level 2	Pre- and in-service	UT 2.1 Wrought Product/ Forgings UT 2.2 Castings UT 2.3 Butt Welds in Plate UT 2.4 Butt Welds in Pipe UT 2.5 T-joints & other configurations UT 2.6 Nozzles	Training 12 days Exam 3 days	R 38,400	R 35,500	R 2,500	Course Code	UT 2 A JHB 01					
							Training	12 - 27 May					
							Exam	28 - 30 May					
AD- VANCED	Pre- and in-service	UT 2.10 Ultrasonic Phased Array	Training 12 days Exam 5 days	R 41,700	R 38,600	R 2,500	Please refer to our website for updates relating to advanced / derived techniques.						
	PLEASE NOTE: ADVANCED OPTIONS UT 2.8 - CRITICAL FLAW SIZING: UT 2.9 - AUSTENITIC STAINLESS STEEL AND UT 2.11 - TIME OF FLIGHT DIFFRACTION ARE AVAILABLE ON REQUEST AND SUBJECT TO DEMAND. [1] UT 2 A CERTIFICATION IS REQUIRED AS PREREQUISITE												

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